

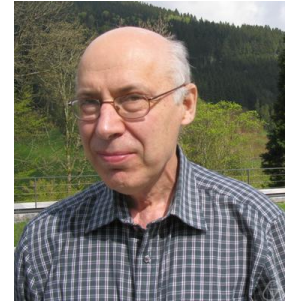
# Quasilinear equations and inverse problems



Leaders of the project in France:

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# International seminar “Quasilinear equations and inverse problems”

<https://sites.google.com/site/invproblems/>

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Google Sites page for 'inv.problems'. The browser's address bar shows the URL 'https://sites.google.com/site/invproblems/'. The page layout includes a left sidebar with a navigation menu containing 'Main', 'About', 'Talks' (with a dropdown arrow), and 'Sitemap'. Under 'Talks', years from 2009 to 2013 are listed. A large number '7' is displayed with the text 'days since the beginning' below it. The main content area features a search bar at the top right and a 'Main' section with the title 'Seminar "Quasilinear equations and inverse problems"'. Below this is a 'Recent talks' section listing four entries:

- Colin Guillarmou (ENS) titre à préciser**  
Posted Jan 9, 2013, 2:45 AM by Inverse Problems
- Jean-Pierre Francoise (Jussieu) "Analytic prolongation of Birkhoff normal forms"**  
Birkhoff normal form is an important tool to study locally solutions neara stationnary point. It is, in general, a convergent series in case of anintegrable system. In the ...  
Posted Jan 9, 2013, 2:44 AM by Inverse Problems
- Alexandre Jollivet ( Cergy Pontoise ) " Inverse scattering in classical mechanics"**  
We consider the inverse scattering problem for the multidimensional relativistic Newton equation in an external short-range and smooth electromagnetic (or gravitational field).We briefly recall uniqueness results for the ...  
Posted Jan 9, 2013, 2:44 AM by Inverse Problems
- Antonin Chambolle (CMAP) "On a non local curvature flow"**  
Posted Jan 9, 2013, 2:43 AM by Inverse Problems
- Houssem Haddar (CMAP) " Generalized impedance boundary conditions and inverse problems"**  
The talk will focus on the use Generalized Impedance Boundary Conditions (GIBC) in direct and inverse scattering problems at a fixed frequency. We shall first motivate these non standard boundary ...  
Posted Jan 8, 2013, 2:43 AM by Inverse Problems

At the bottom of the page, there is a calendar snippet for January 2013, showing days from 31 to 6. A 'Print' icon is visible in the bottom right corner of the content area. A 'Перевод' (Translate) button is located in the bottom right corner of the browser window.

# Talks of 2013

- Alexandre Tsybakov ( Crest & CMAP, Ecole Polytechnique ) "Statistical estimation in inverse problems"
- Alexandre Shananin ( MSU, MIPT) "Inverse problems in mathematical economics. Nonparametric method for analyses of products substitution"
- François Golse ( CMLS, Ecole Polytechnique ) " Nonlinear Regularizing Effects for Hyperbolic Conservation Laws "
- Housseem Haddar (CMAP, Ecole Polytechnique) " Generalized impedance boundary conditions and inverse problems"
- Antonin Chambolle (CMAP, Ecole Polytechnique) "On a non local curvature flow"
- Alexandre Jollivet ( Université de Cergy Pontoise ) " Inverse scattering in classical mechanics"
- Jean-Pierre Francoise (Université P.-M. Curie) "Analytic prolongation of Birkhoff normal forms"
- Colin Guillarmou (Ecole Normale Supérieure), to be precised

# Generalizations of the Korteweg-de Vries equation

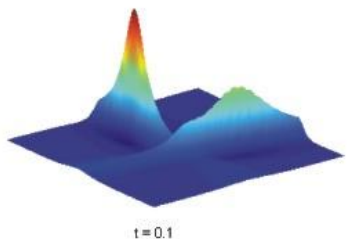
- Viscous generalization: Korteweg-de Vries-Burgers equation

$$u_t + (f(u))_x + au_{xxx} - bu_{xx} = 0$$

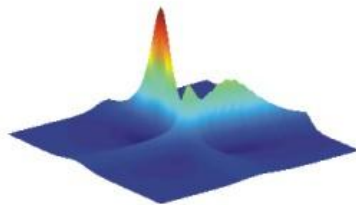
- (2+1)-dimensional generalization: Novikov-Veselov equation

$$u_t = 4 \operatorname{Re}(4\partial_z u + 2\partial_z(vw) - E\partial_z w),$$
$$\partial_{\bar{z}} w = -3\partial_z v, \quad v = \bar{v}, \quad E \in \mathbb{R}.$$

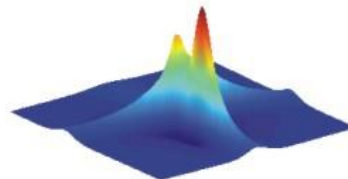
Problem: study the asymptotic behavior of solutions at large times



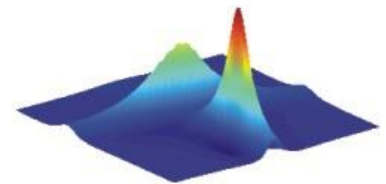
t=0.1



t=0.05



t=-0.05



t=-0.1

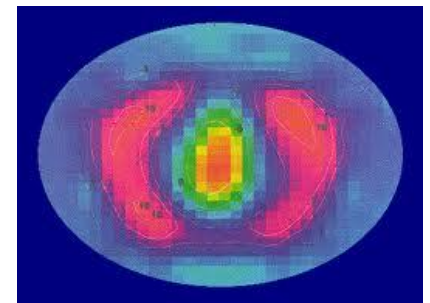
# Gelfand-Calderon inverse problem in electronic impedance tomography

Calderon conductivity problem: find conductivity  $\gamma$  in the domain  $\Omega$  given operator  $\Lambda_\gamma$  which associates the current flux  $\Lambda_\gamma f$  on the boundary of  $\Omega$  to the voltage  $f$  on the boundary of  $\Omega$

$$\begin{cases} \nabla(\gamma \nabla u) = 0 & \text{in } \Omega, \\ u = f & \text{on } \partial\Omega, \\ \Lambda_\gamma f = \gamma \nabla u \cdot \nu & \text{on } \partial\Omega. \end{cases}$$

Solved via Gelfand inverse problem

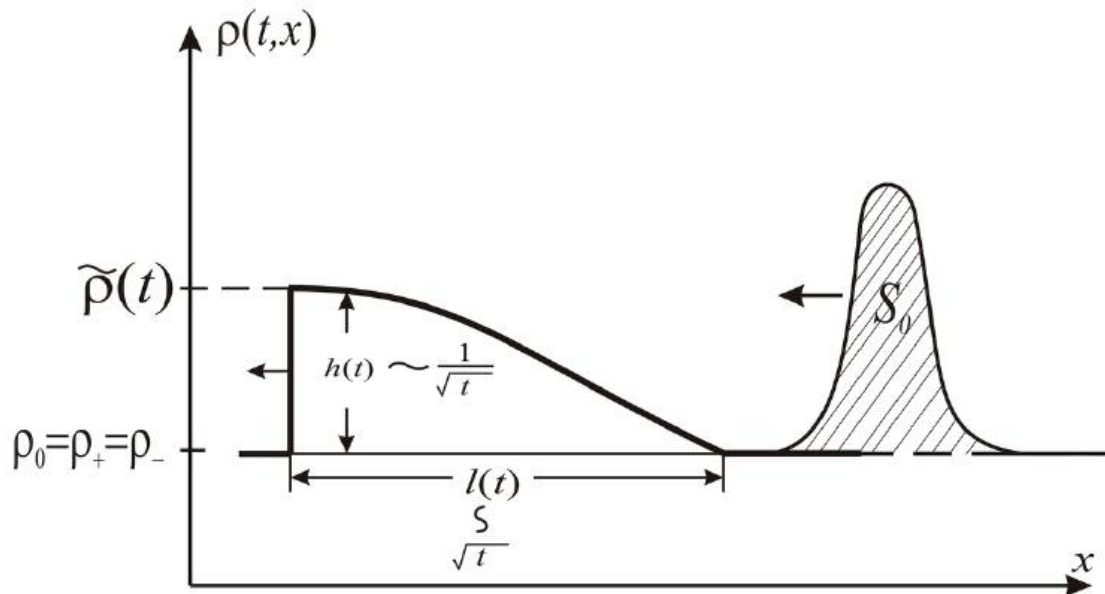
$$\begin{cases} (-\Delta + \nu) \tilde{u} = 0 & \text{in } \Omega, \\ \tilde{u} = \tilde{f} & \text{on } \partial\Omega, \\ \Lambda_\nu \tilde{f} = \nabla \tilde{u} \cdot \nu & \text{on } \partial\Omega. \end{cases}$$



# Whitham model in the transport flow theory

A.V. Gasnikov

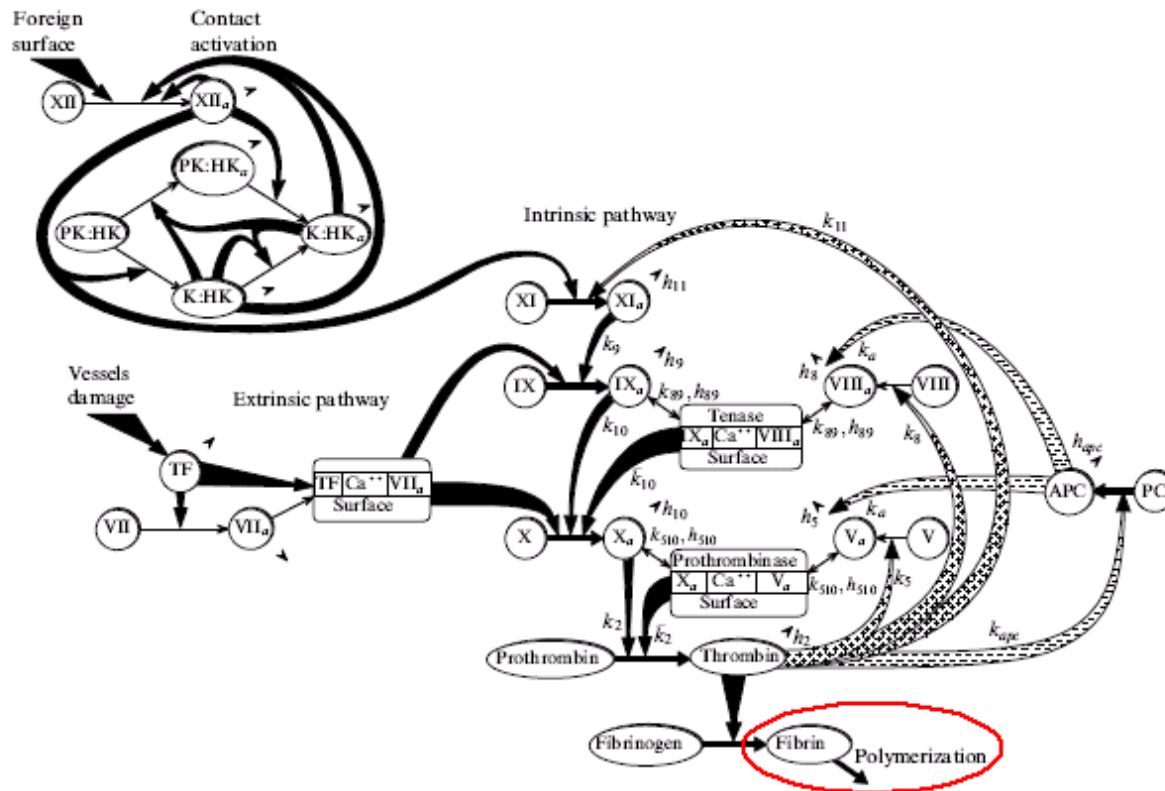
$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial(Q(\rho))}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( D(\rho) \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} \right)$$



Evolution of a local traffic jam

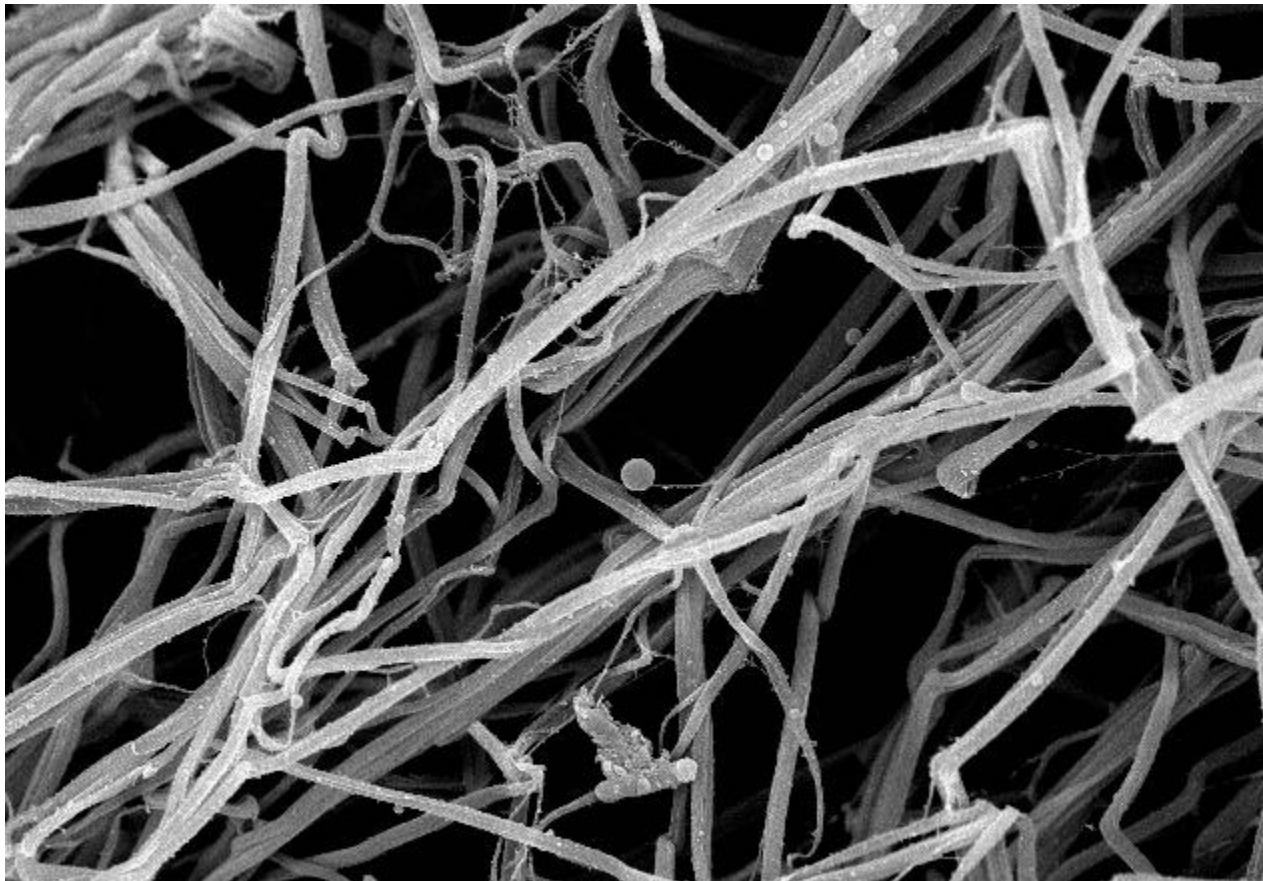
# Reaction-diffusion equation applied to modelling of fibrin polymerization

A.I. Lobanov



# Reaction-diffusion equation applied to modelling of fibrin polymerization

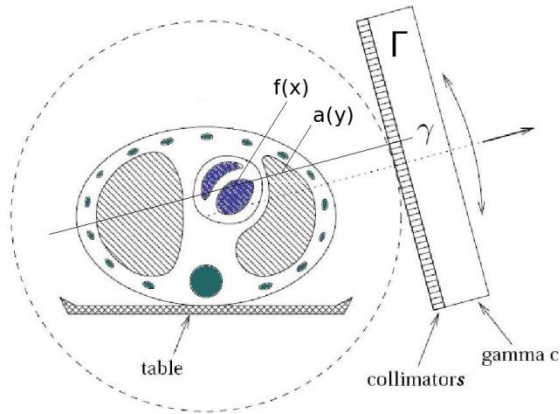
A.I. Lobanov



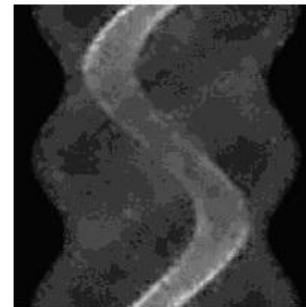


# Single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT)

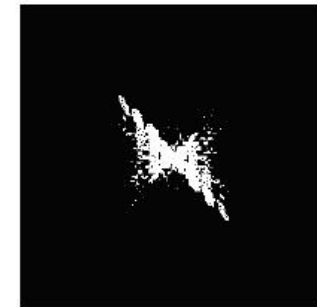
R.G. Novikov



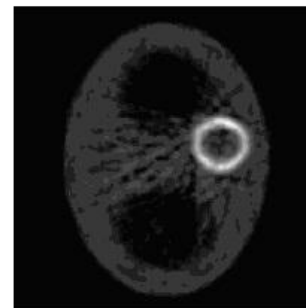
Space-variant Wiener filter  $A_{8,8}^{sym}$  and O.A. reconstruction



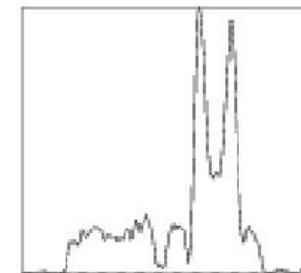
Projections  $\|\tilde{p} - g\|_2 / \|g\|_2 = 11\%$



Spectrum



OAR :  $\|r - r_0\|_2 / \|r_0\|_2 = 36\%$



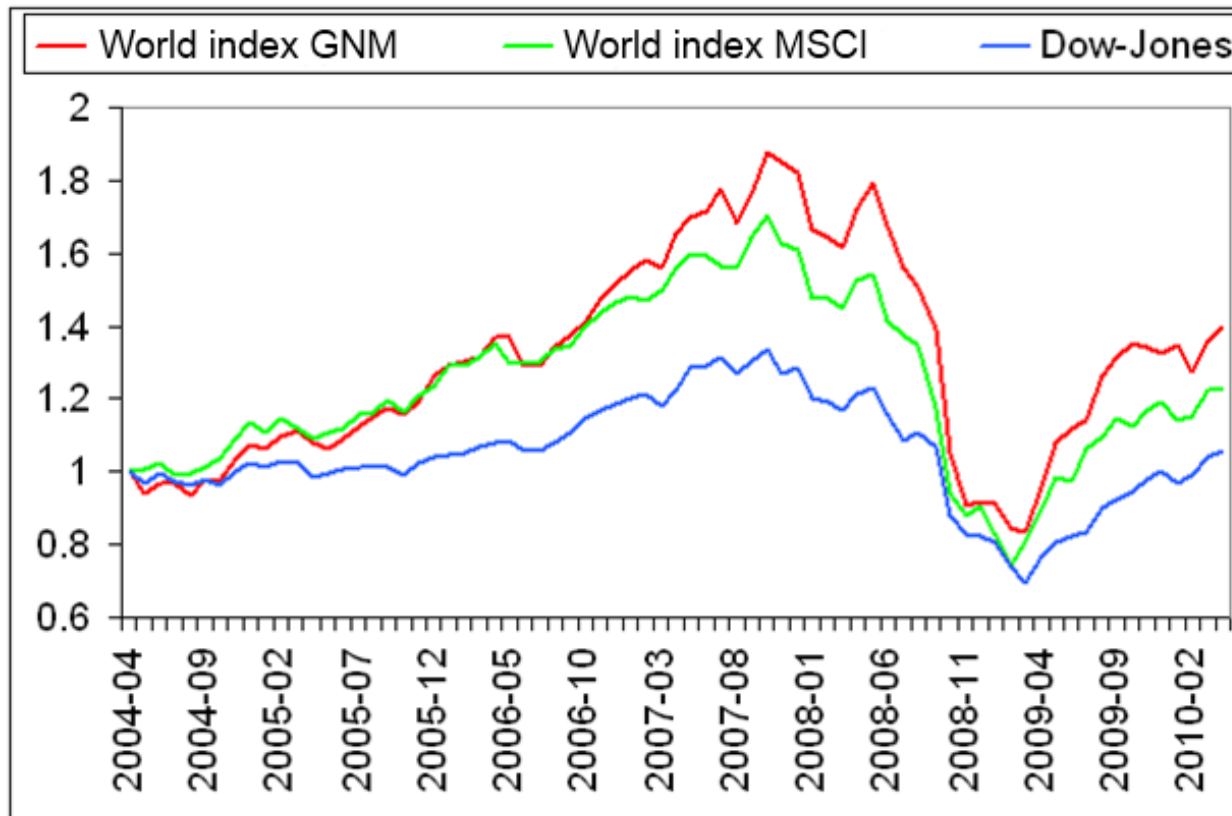
Profile



# Inverse problems in mathematical economics.

## Nonparametric method for construction of economic indices

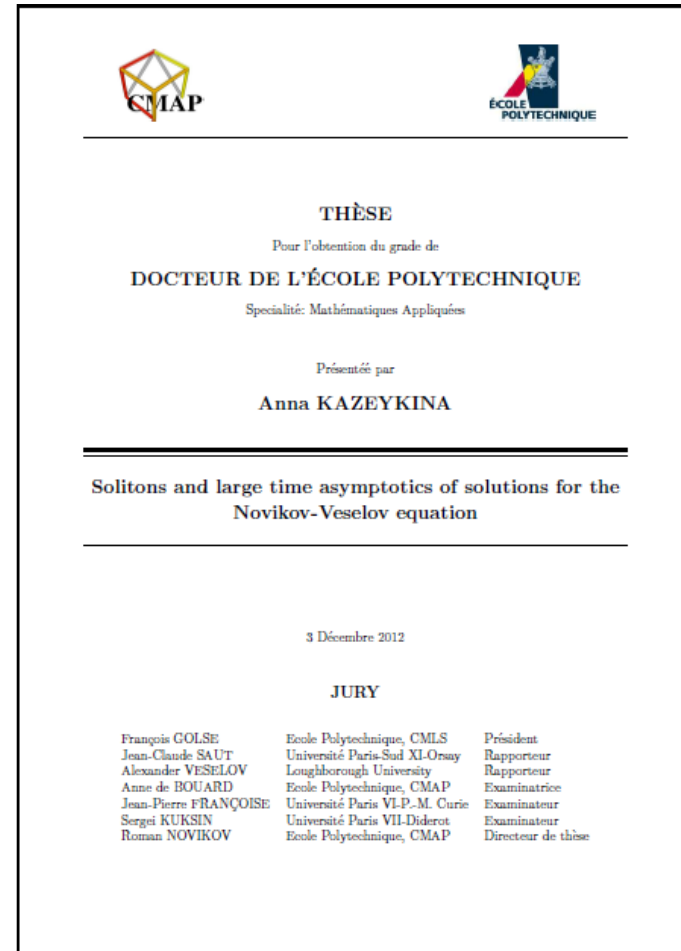
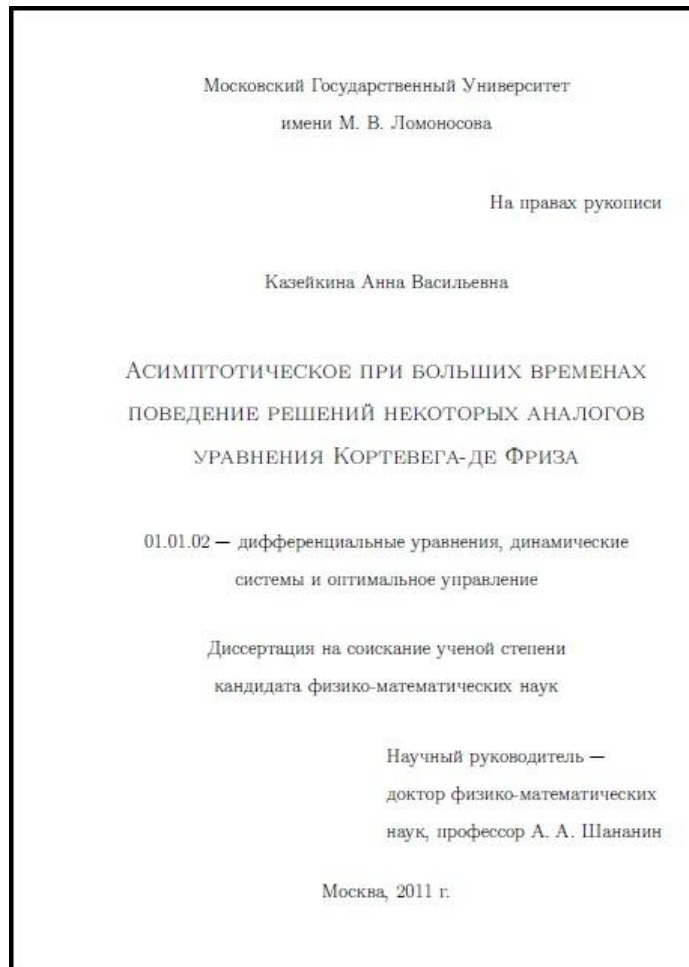
A.A. Shananin



# Student exchange

- Internships for Russian master students in Ecole Polytechnique (M.I. Isaev, A.V. Kazeykina); Internships for European students in Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology (M. Santacesaria)
- Joint PhD in France and in Russia (participant of the project M. I. Isaev is currently doing PhD in Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology and in Ecole Polytechnique; participant of the project A.V. Kazeykina has defended a thesis in Moscow State University and a PhD thesis in Ecole Polytechnique)

# Joint PhD thesis in Russia (Moscow State University) and France (Ecole Polytechnique)





# Publications of A.V. Kazeykina

- Kazeykina A.V.: Absence of solitons with sufficient algebraic localization for the Novikov-Veselov equation at nonzero energy. To appear in *Funct. Anal. Appl.*, arxiv:1201.2758
- Kazeykina A.V.: Absence of traveling wave solutions of conductivity type for the Novikov-Veselov equation at zero energy. To appear in *Funct. Anal. Appl.*, arXiv:1106.5639 (2012)
- Kazeykina A.V.: A large time asymptotics for the solution of the Cauchy problem for the Novikov-Veselov equation at negative energy with nonsingular scattering data. *Inverse Problems*, 28(5), 055017 (2012)
- Kazeykina A.V., Novikov R.G.: Absence of exponentially localized solitons for the Novikov-Veselov equation at negative energy. *Nonlinearity*. 24, 1821-1830 (2011)
- Kazeykina A.V., Novikov R.G.: Large time asymptotics for the Grinevich-Zakharov potentials. *Bulletin des Sciences Mathematiques*. 135, 374-382 (2011)
- Kazeykina A.V., Novikov R.G.: A large time asymptotics for transparent potentials for the Novikov-Veselov equation at positive energy. *J. Nonlinear Math. Phys.* 18(3), 377-400 (2011)
- Kazeykina A.V.: Examples of the absence of a traveling wave for the generalized Korteweg-de Vries-Burgers equation. *Moscow University Computational Mathematics and Cybernetics*. 35(1), 14-21 (2011)
- Kazeykina A. V.: Stability of a traveling-wave solution of the Cauchy problem for the Korteweg-de Vries-Burgers equation. *Comput. Math. Math. Phys.* 50(4), 690–710 (2010)

# Publications of M.I. Isaev



- Isaev M.I., Novikov R.G.: New global stability estimates for monochromatic inverse acoustic scattering, arXiv:1210.3821
- Isaev M.I.: Asymptotic enumeration of Eulerian circuits for graphs with strong mixing properties, arXiv:1210.2491
- Isaev M.I., Novikov R.G.: Reconstruction of a potential from the impedance boundary map, arXiv:1204.0076
- Isaev M.I., Isaeva K.V.: On the class of gamma-mixing graphs, arXiv:1203.6880
- Isaev M.I.: Instability in the Gel'fand inverse problem at high energies, to appear in *Applicable Analysis*, arXiv:1206.2328
- Isaev M.I.: Exponential instability in the inverse scattering problem on the energy interval, to appear in *Funct. Anal. And Its Appl.* arxiv:1012:5526
- Isaev M.I., Novikov R.G.: Stability estimates for determination of potential from the impedance boundary map, *Algebra and Analysis*, arXiv:1112.3728 (2013)
- Isaev M.I.: Energy and regularity dependent stability estimates for near-field inverse scattering in multidimensions. *Journal of Mathematics*, ID 318154, 10 pages (2013)
- Isaev M.I., Novikov R. G.: Energy and regularity dependent stability estimates for the Gel'fand inverse problem in multidimensions. *Journal of Inverse and Ill-Posed Problems*. 20(3), 313–325 (2012)
- Isaev M.I.: Asymptotic behaviour of the number of the Eulerian circuits. *The Electronic Journal of Combinatorics*. 18(1), 219 (2011)
- Isaev M.I.: Exponential instability in the Gel'fand inverse problem on the energy intervals. *Journal of Inverse and Ill-posed Problems*. 19(3), 453-473 (2011)